

AA2G™

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Sun Care

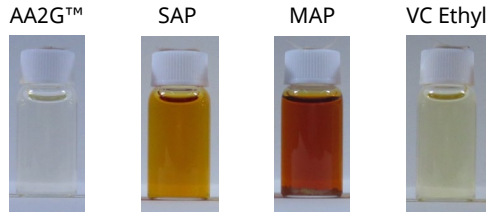
Stabilized Vitamin C Powered by Enzyme Technology, Protecting Skin from UV Damage

What is AA2G™?

A highly stable Vitamin C derivative produced by combining Vitamin C with Glucose through enzyme technology.

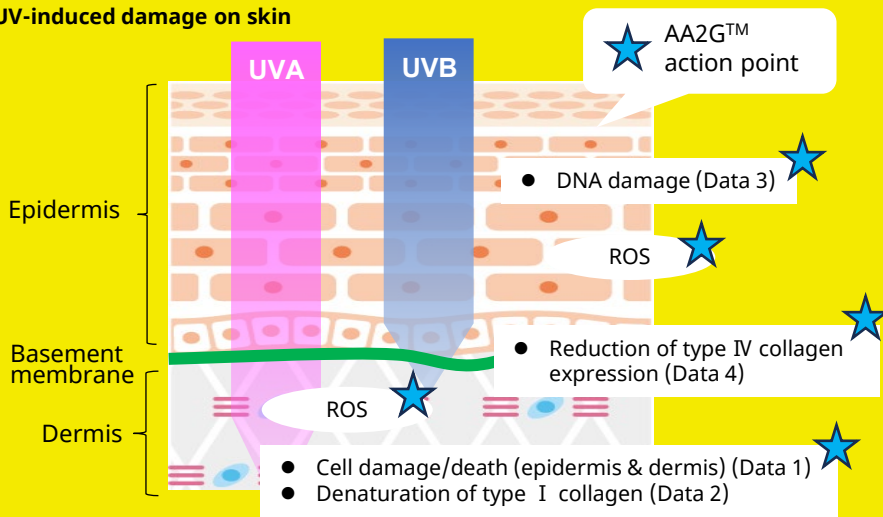
Stability comparison test with other Vitamin C derivatives

Conditions: 2% solution adjusted to pH 6, stored at 40°C for 6 months



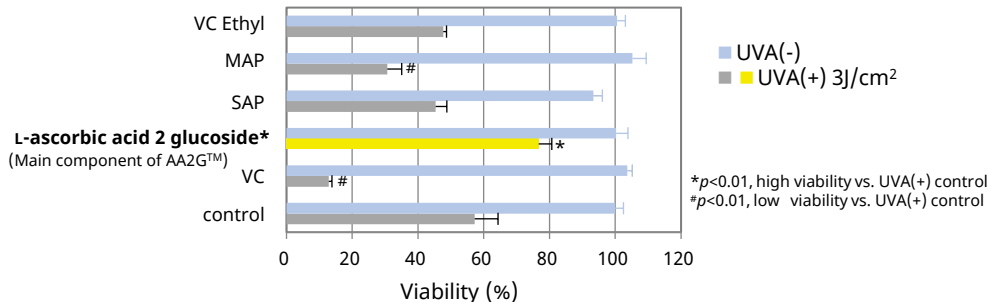
AA2G™ protects against both UVA and UVB damage.

UV-induced damage on skin



1. Effect on UVA: AA2G™ suppressed UVA-induced cell damage.

Comparison with other VCs



Method

- NHEK precultured with VCs (0.25 mmol/L) were exposed to UVA radiation.
- The cell viability was measured using AlamarBlue.

Information

INCI NAME

Ascorbyl Glucoside

SUGGESTED USAGE LEVEL

Skin care	0.5-5.0%
Anti-aging	0.5-5.0%
Brightening	1.0-2.0%

Net. 1kg or 10 kg

EXPIRATION

18 months (net 10 kg) or 12 months (net 1 kg) from the production date

COUNTRY OF MANUFACTURE

Japan



CERTIFICATION



COSMOS APPROVED raw material verified by ECOCERT GREENLIFE, conform to the COSMOS Standard

NATRUE Certified

IECIC Listed



Certified as Kosher and Halal

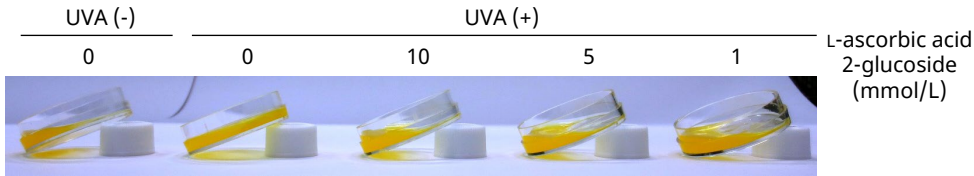
SUSTAINABILITY

- ✓ Natural Origin Index = 1.0 (ISO 16128)
- ✓ Readily Biodegradable (evaluated by OECD Chemical Substance Test Guideline No. 301F)
- ✓ Animal Origin Free Material
- ✓ Non-GMO

2. Effect on UVA: AA2G™ suppressed UVA-induced denaturation of type I collagen.

Method

- A mixture of type I collagen solution with or without L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside was exposed to UVA irradiation and observed.
- The gelation indicates the denaturation (crosslinking) of type I collagen.

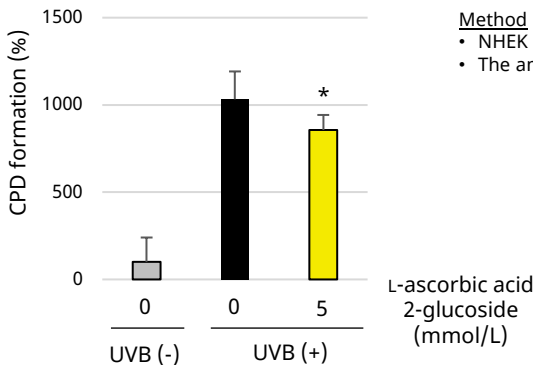


AA2G™ suppressed the gelation of type I collagen solutions induced by UVA irradiation.

3. Effect on UVB: AA2G™ suppressed UVB-induced DNA damage.

Cyclobutane Pyrimidine Dimer (CPD) formation induced by UV radiation

Primary UVB-induced DNA lesions

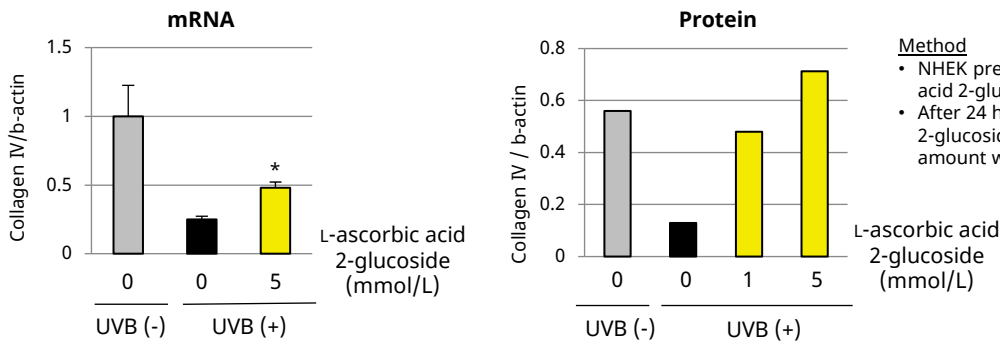


Method

- NHEK precultured with or without L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside were exposed to UVB radiation.
- The amount of CPD was measured from the cell extract.

*p<0.05 vs. 0 mmol/L L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside

4. Effect on UVB: AA2G™ inhibited UVB-induced reduction of type IV collagen expression.



Method

- NHEK precultured with or without L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside were exposed to UVB radiation.
- After 24 hours of culture without L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside, the cells were collected, and each amount was measured.

*p<0.05 vs. 0 mmol/L L-ascorbic acid 2-glucoside